



Given:

- 1- Total load of building = 200 ton
- 2- Dimension of raft foundation, 30 x 40 m
- 3- The soil profile as shown above & assume  $I_f = 0.98$
- 4- Find the settlement under the center of raft foundation

Solution

Zero / no water table

$$\delta = \delta_i + \delta_c$$

$$S_i = q \alpha \beta' \frac{1 - \mu^2}{E_s} \times I_s + I_f$$

$$q = \frac{200,000}{30 \times 40} = 166.67 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$\alpha = 4, \quad \beta' = \frac{B}{2} = \frac{30}{2} = 15 \text{ m}$$

$$\mu = 0.35$$

$$E_s \text{ @ } H = \min \text{ of } \begin{cases} 5B \\ \text{until Rock layer (11 m)} \end{cases}$$

$$E_s = \frac{42,500 \times 3 + 60,000 \times 8}{11} = 55,091 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$n' = \frac{H}{B/2} = 0.733, \quad m' = \frac{L}{B} = \frac{40}{30} = 1.33$$

$n'$	$m'$		
	1.2	1.33	1.4
0.5	0.046		0.0474
0.733	0.087	<u>0.085</u>	0.084
0.75	0.09		0.087

$$F_1 = 0.085$$

$n'$	$m'$		
	1.2	1.33	1.4
0.5	0.077		0.08
0.733	0.088	<u>0.091</u>	0.0927
0.75	0.089		0.093

$$F_2 = 0.091$$

$$I_s = F_1 + \frac{1 - 2\mu}{1 - \mu} F_2 = 0.085 + \frac{1 - 0.35 \times 2}{1 - 0.35} \times 0.091$$

$$I_s = 0.127$$

$$I_f = 0.98 \text{ Given}$$

$$S_i = 166.67 \times 4 \times \frac{30}{2} \times \frac{1 - 0.35^2}{55,091} \times 0.127 \times 0.98$$

$$= 0.098 \text{ m} \approx 20 \text{ mm} < 25 \text{ mm} \quad \text{OK}$$